

Smart Robot Learns to Climb Mountains

By Charles Q. Choi, Special to LiveScience posted: 12 July 2007 03:31 pm ET



The first climber to ascend the highest mountain in the solar system might be a robot rather than a human.

The humble origins of such a mechanical pioneer? A <u>robot</u> that stumbles around a lot before it nimbly stalks the slopes.

Before any mountaineering robots ever head off to space, they might help lead to better prosthetics for humans on Earth, scientists say.

Walking is an extraordinarily complex task that most humans master, but robots still struggle with it. Rugged terrain makes walking even more difficult, but kids, hikers and others naturally learn how to adapt their gait to changes such as going uphill and downhill or traversing icy and sandy ground.

Researchers have now simulated the principles underlying this adaptability and plugged them into the "Runbot." This machine is the <u>fastest robot</u> on two legs for its size, walking up to 3.5 leg-lengths per second with legs 9 inches long. (The Olympic speed record for human walking is 4 to 5 leg-lengths per second.) Unlike <u>Honda's walking robot</u> <u>ASIMO</u>, RunBot is a "dynamic walker," which means it does not calculate exactly where it will go in advance, saving on the amount of computer power needed.

With its infrared eye, RunBot can detect a slope on its path. On its first ascent up a slope, RunBot typically falls over backwards, as it has not yet learned to react to what it sees with a change in gait.

Computational neuroscientist Florentin Wörgötter at the University of Göttingen recalled hearing RunBot falling over and over again in his student Tao Geng's lab, as the song "Greensleeves" played "from some MP3 file on endless repeat. I still remember my frustration when I always heard 'thump thump, crash,' intermixed with the soothing sounds of this song "

ghest mountain in the Related Images



The Runbot can successfully walk up slopes, which could lead to improved bionics for humans. Credit: Florentin Wotorgotter et al. From Our B

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machine successfully handles slopes after a few tries, adjusting its gait on the spot. Just as a human, it leans forwards slightly and uses shorter steps. The steeper the slope, the more RunBot will adapt its gait, findings Wörgötter and his colleagues detailed July 13 in the journal *PLoS Computational Biology*.

http://newstaging.livescience.com/technology/070712_robot_mountaineer.html

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